

7th Grade New Testament (Gospels)
Study Guide for Test #6
Test - March 16, 2016

Terms/People/Places to Know:

Kingdom (review) - the in-breaking of God into history to realize his redemptive purposes

Messiah (review) - this Hebrew term literally means “anointed one”

Alabaster (7.6.1) - translucent stone found in Egypt

Passover (7.6.2) - a festival celebrating the Israelites’ deliverance from captivity in Egypt

Eucharist (7.6.3) - a term for the Lord’s Supper meaning a “thanksgiving meal”

Praetorium (7.6.6) - this is where the Roman governor of Jerusalem was headquartered

Scourge (7.6.7) - this was a Roman punishment where a person was whipped in public, causing great pain and humility

Flagellum (7.6.7) - this was the name of the whip the Romans used with at least three strands embedded with lead balls and bone

Crucifixion (7.6.7) - Roman death penalty given to the lowest of criminals where a person was nailed to a wooden stake or cross

Great Commission (7.6.12) - Jesus told his disciples, “Go therefore and make disciples of all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, teaching them to observe all that I have commanded you. And behold, I am with you always, to the end of the age.”

Ascension (7.6.12) - refers to Jesus going back into heaven after his resurrection

Jewish trial of Jesus (7.6.6) - took place before the Sanhedrin, where Jesus was brought up on religious charges (blasphemy)

Roman trial of Jesus (7.6.6) - took place before Pilate, where Jesus was brought up on political charges (challenging Caesar’s authority)

Judas Iscariot (7.6.4-5) - one of the 12 disciples, he was the treasurer, betrayed Jesus to the Jewish officials

Peter (7.6.4) - one of the 12 disciples; he cut off the ear of the high priest’s servant at Jesus’ arrest; he denied knowing Jesus three times after Jesus’ arrest

Pilate (7.6.6) - Roman governor who tried to release Jesus, but ultimately had him beaten and crucified

Herod Antipas (7.6.6) - after finding no fault with Jesus, Pilate sent him to this man to deal with; he wanted to see Jesus the “miracle worker”

Caiaphas (7.6.6) - Jewish high priest who presided over the religious trial of Jesus

Barabbas (7.6.6) - a revolutionary bandit who was imprisoned for murder; the Jewish people asked for his release rather than Jesus

Simon of Cyrene (7.6.7) - a Roman officer forced him to carry Jesus’ cross when Jesus was unable to do so himself

Joseph of Arimathea (7.6.9) - he was a secret disciple of Jesus and a member of the Sanhedrin; he donated his tomb in which to bury Jesus

Gethsemane (7.6.5) - it was in this garden that Jesus prayed the night before his death; it was here that Jesus was arrested; its name means “olive press”

Golgotha (7.6.7) - the name of this place means “the place of the skull” and is where Jesus was crucified

Emmaus (7.6.11) - on their journey to this village, Cleopas and another disciple meet the resurrected Jesus, but don’t recognize him until he breaks bread with them

Questions to Ponder:

What were the four verbs Jesus used in the Last Supper? (These also show up in the feeding of the 5,000 and the resurrection appearance at Emmaus.) (7.6.3)

- *taken*
- *blessed*
- *broken*
- *given*

What is the connection between Judas’ betrayal and the concept of hospitality? (7.6.4)

- *To share a meal with someone was to share in God’s blessing. Also, it obligated the participants to protect one another from harm. The fact that Judas betrayed Jesus was a serious act of inhospitality as well as treason.*

What happened to Judas? (7.6.4)

- *He tried to return the money, but the priests wouldn’t take it; therefore, he went and hung himself.*

Why did the high priest “tear his robe” in Jesus’ trial? (7.6.6)

- *This was a formal legal decision of guilt, not an outburst of emotion*

List at least four ways Jesus suffered at the hands of the Romans. (7.6.7)

- *Beating*
- *Mocking*
- *Spitting on him*
- *Scourging*
- *Crown of thorns*
- *Carrying his cross*
- *Crucifixion*

What were the five ways we talked about that the Romans would crucify people? (draw picture) (7.6.7)



What were the seven sayings of Jesus from cross? (7.6.8)

- *Father forgive them, they don't know what they are doing.*
- *Truly, I tell you, today you will be with in paradise.*
- *Behold your son . . . behold you mother.*
- *My God, My God, why have you forsaken me?*
- *I am thirsty.*
- *It is finished.*
- *Father, into your hands I commit my spirit.*

What were the signs that immediately followed Jesus' death? (7.6.9)

- *Darkness covered the land*
- *The curtain of the temple was torn in two from top to bottom*
- *Great earthquake*
- *Rocks were split open*
- *Tombs were opened and the dead were raised to life*

According to Matthew, who was present at the crucifixion? (7.6.9)

- *Mary Magdalene, Mary, the mother of James, and the mother of James and John*

Who was present at the resurrection? (7.6.10)

- *The women*
- *angelic messengers*

What caused the disciples to recognize Jesus at Emmaus? (7.6.11)

- *He broke bread with them (as the host)*